

True/False

1. **Gandhi was born in London, England.** (False)
 - Gandhi was born in Porbandar, India.
2. **Gandhi was married when he was 13 years old.** (True)
 - Gandhi married Kasturba when both were 13 years old.
3. **Gandhi believed in using violence to fight for independence.** (False)
 - Gandhi believed in non-violence and peaceful methods.
4. **The Salt March was a protest against the British rule in India.** (True)
 - The Salt March was a peaceful protest against the British salt tax.
5. **Gandhi was assassinated in 1947, the same year India became independent.** (False)
 - Gandhi was assassinated on January 30, 1948, a few months after India gained independence.

Comprehension Questions

1. **What was Gandhi's full name?**
 - Gandhi's full name was Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi.
2. **Where was Gandhi born?**
 - Gandhi was born in Porbandar, a small town in India.
3. **Why did Gandhi travel to London when he was 18 years old?**
 - Gandhi traveled to London to study law and become a lawyer.
4. **What difficult experience did Gandhi have on a train in South Africa?**
 - Gandhi was thrown off a train in South Africa for refusing to move from a first-class seat, even though he had a valid ticket.
5. **What does "Satyagraha" mean, according to Gandhi?**
 - "Satyagraha" means "truth force" or "soul force," based on non-violence and the belief in the power of truth.
6. **What was the purpose of the Salt March?**
 - The purpose of the Salt March was to protest the British law that made it illegal for Indians to make their own salt, forcing them to buy it from the British.
7. **How did Gandhi's mother influence his beliefs?**
 - Gandhi's mother was very religious and taught him about honesty, kindness, and the importance of truth, which shaped his beliefs.
8. **When did India gain independence from British rule?**
 - India gained independence from British rule on August 15, 1947.
9. **How did Gandhi show his belief in simple living?**
 - Gandhi showed his belief in simple living by wearing simple clothes, often made from cloth he spun himself, and encouraging others to do the same.
10. **Name two other leaders who were inspired by Gandhi's ideas.**

- Two leaders inspired by Gandhi's ideas are Martin Luther King Jr. and Nelson Mandela.